

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE- SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2024****Subject Code:3132107****Date:10-12-2024****Subject Name: Introduction to Materials Engineering****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

- | | | MARKS | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|--------------|--------|--|
| Q.1 | (a) State the role of a metallurgical and materials engineer in industries. | 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Match the following: | 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;"><i>Column 1</i></th> <th style="width: 50%;"><i>Column 2</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Alloy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Glass</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Ferrous Metal</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Brass</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Amorphous Material</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Human Bone</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Composite</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Iron</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | <i>Column 1</i> | <i>Column 2</i> | Alloy | Glass | Ferrous Metal | Brass | Amorphous Material | Human Bone | Composite | Iron | |
| <i>Column 1</i> | <i>Column 2</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alloy | Glass | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferrous Metal | Brass | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amorphous Material | Human Bone | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite | Iron | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) Defend the statement with at least two examples: “India has been historically exceptional in the field of materials and metallurgy.” | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.2 | (a) List different branches of metallurgical engineering. | 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Match the following: | 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;"><i>Column 1</i></th> <th style="width: 50%;"><i>Column 2</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Ceramic</td> <td style="text-align: center;">PVC</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Non Ferrous Metal</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Fullerene</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Polymer</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Titanium</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Nanomaterial</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Silica</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | <i>Column 1</i> | <i>Column 2</i> | Ceramic | PVC | Non Ferrous Metal | Fullerene | Polymer | Titanium | Nanomaterial | Silica | |
| <i>Column 1</i> | <i>Column 2</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceramic | PVC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non Ferrous Metal | Fullerene | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polymer | Titanium | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nanomaterial | Silica | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) List six leading companies that are involved primarily in metallurgical and materials industry in India. Explain the status of metallurgical and materials industry in India. | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | OR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) Classify engineering materials in detail. | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.3 | (a) Draw stress-strain diagram for rubber (ductile material). | 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Suggest a combination of properties required and a suitable candidate material for the following components/parts:
i) Electrical wires, and ii) Gutter pipe. | 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) Explain the engineering requirements of materials. | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | OR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.3 | (a) Draw stress-strain diagram for glass (brittle material). | 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Suggest a combination of properties required and a suitable candidate material for the following components/parts:
i) Electrical fuse, and ii) Cooking utensils. | 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) Describe the criteria for selection of materials for engineering applications. | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.4 | (a) List important characteristics of ceramics. | 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Classify imperfections in solids. | 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) Calculate atomic packing factor for SC and FCC crystal structure. | 07 | | | | | | | | | | |

OR

- Q.4** (a) List important characteristics of metals. **03**
(b) Explain the relationship between structure and property in materials. **04**
(c) Calculate atomic packing factor for BCC and HCP crystal structures. **07**
- Q.5** (a) List at least four technological properties of materials. Define any one. **03**
(b) Write a short note on chemical failure analysis of engineering materials. **04**
(c) Write a short note on powder metallurgy along with its advantages, disadvantages and applications. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain the need for metal joining processes despite the availability of metal forming processes in industry. **03**
(b) Explain different steps of investigation for material failure. Give one example of famous material failures in the history of world. **04**
(c) Write a short note on casting processes along with its advantages, disadvantages and applications. **07**
