

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2023**

Subject Code: 3174206

Date: 08-12-2023

Subject Name: Computer Vision

Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM

Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Discuss perspective camera model                             | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is zero crossing edge detector?                         | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss significance of Chain codes in object representation | <b>07</b> |

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Explain mean shift technique.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss region splitting and region merging                                | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss Hough transformation with example. Mention its merits and demerits | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

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|--|---|-----------|
|  | (c) What is histogram equalization? Apply histogram equalization on following image with 8 gray levels: | <b>07</b> |
|--|---|-----------|

1	1	2	0
2	3	7	0
7	7	7	1
2	7	0	1

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|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What is Affine transformation   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is computer vision and state its applications?                                 | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the key principles underlying the Scale-Invariant Feature Transform (SIFT). | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

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| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Write short note on content based image retrieval. | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Write note on motion parallax.                     | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the structure of human vision system.      | <b>07</b> |

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| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the concept of image transformation  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the process of image formation   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) How principal component analysis helps to reduce the dimension. Discuss with derivation. | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

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| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain following term for image quality measurement: MSE, SNR, PNSR | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain working of Kalman filter.                                    | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Mention properties of wavelet transformation.                        | <b>07</b> |

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Describe: Statistical filtering                                | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is texture and explain primary issues in texture analysis | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain area based matching and feature based matching.        | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) What is Machine Learning? Discuss types of machine learning **03**  
(b) Explain the process of corner detection. **04**  
(c) How to derive HOG descriptor? **07**

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