

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2023****Subject Code:3171708****Date:12-12-2023****Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing (IC)****Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

|            |   | <b>Marks</b> |
|------------|---|--------------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Draw block diagram of Digital Signal Processing & compare Digital signal processing over Analog signal Processing.  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Block Diagram and signal flow diagram representations of Linear Constant-Coefficient different equations.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain Sampling theorem in detail?   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) What are the advantages of designing filter using digital signal processing?  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Consider the analog signal $X_a(t) = 3 \cos 100\pi t$<br>(a) Determine the minimum sampling rate required to avoid aliasing.<br>(b) Suppose that the signal is sampled at the rate $F_s = 200$ Hz What is the discrete-time signal obtained after sampling? | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain Direct form - I structure of IIR system in brief.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |              |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (c) Explain Direct form - II structure of IIR system in brief.  | <b>07</b>    |
|            | (a) List different application of DSP. Explain any one in detail.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Explain any four properties of Discrete Fourier Transform.  | <b>04</b>    |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (c) Determine the impulse response $h(n)$ for the system described by the second-order difference equation<br>$y(n) - 3y(n-1) - 4y(n-2) = x(n) + 2x(n-1)$ .   | <b>07</b>    |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |              |
|            | (a) Show relationship between Z transform and DFT.  | <b>03</b>    |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (b) Prove the linearity and time shifting properties of Fourier Transform.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Realize an FIR system<br>$y(n) + 2y(n-1) + 3y(n-2) = 4x(n) + 5x(n-1) + 6x(n-2)$<br>Using the transposed form structure.   | <b>07</b>    |
|            | (a) Enlist difference between FIR and IIR Filter  | <b>03</b>    |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (b) Discuss about Decimation in Frequency algorithm of FFT.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Determine the direct form I and form II realization for following system<br>$Y(n) = x(n) - x(n-1) + 2x(n-2) - 3y(n-1) + 4y(n-2)$  | <b>07</b>    |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |              |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the term radix in FFT.  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Compute 4-point DFT of the given sequence $x[n] = \{1, 0, 1, 0\}$   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Derive the lattice structures of FIR filters.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) With reason explain prewarping procedure during filter design.  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Draw 4 point DIT-FFT butterfly diagram.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Perform the circular convolution of two sequence $X_1(n) = \{1, 3, 5, 3\}$ and $X_2(n) = \{2, 3, 1, 1\}$  | <b>07</b>    |

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) Write advantages of the FFT algorithm. **03**  
(b) Determine auto-correlation of the following signal: **04**  
 $x(n) = \{1, 2, 1, 1\}$ .  
(c) Derive the frequency sampling structures of IIR filters. **07**

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