

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VI(NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2022****Subject Code:3161610****Date:17-12-2022****Subject Name:Data Warehousing and Mining****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

	<b>MARKS</b>
<b>Q.1</b> (a) Explain various features of Data Warehouse.	<b>03</b>
(b) Draw the three tier architecture of data warehouses.	<b>04</b>
(c) Explain KDD Process.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.2</b> (a) Give the difference between OLAP and OLTP.	<b>03</b>
(b) Define the term “data mining”. List the major issues in data mining.	<b>04</b>
(c) With the help of a suitable example, illustrate the OLAP operations: ‘drill-down’, ‘roll-up’, ‘slice’ and ‘dice’	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>	
(c) Explain data smoothing methods to divide given data into bins of size 3 by bin means, by bin medians and by bin boundaries. Consider the data: 10, 2, 19, 18, 20, 18, 25, 28, 22	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.3</b> (a) Differentiate Fact table vs. Dimension table	<b>03</b>
(b) What is noise? Explain the various noise removing methods.	<b>04</b>
(c) Explain Mean, Median, Mode, Variance, Standard Deviation with suitable database example	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.3</b> (a) What is data cleaning? How to handle the missing value in data cleaning?	<b>03</b>
(b) Why pre-processing is required in data mining process? List the major steps of pre-processing.	<b>04</b>
(c) Suppose that the data for analysis includes the attribute age. The age values for the data tuples are (in increasing order):13, 15, 16, 16, 19, 20, 23, 29, 35, 41, 44, 53, 62, 69, 72 i) Use min-max normalization to transform the value 50 for age onto the range [0:0, 1:0] ii) Use z-score normalization to transform the value 50 for age, where the standard deviation of age is 20.64 years.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.4</b> (a) What are the limitations of the Apriori approach for mining?	<b>03</b>
(b) What is Market Basket Analysis? Explain Association Rules with Confidence & Support.	<b>04</b>

- (c) State the Apriori Property. Find frequent item-sets and association rules using Apriori algorithm on the following data set with minimum support count is 2 and minimum confidence=75%. **07**

Sr.No	TID	List of items_IDs
1	T100	I1,I2,I5
2	T200	I2,I4
3	T300	I2,I3
4	T400	I1,I2,I4
5	T500	I1,I3
6	T600	I2,I3
7	T700	I1,I3
8	T800	I1,I2,I3,I5
9	T900	I1,I2,I3

**OR**

- Q.4** (a) What is classification? Give the difference between classification and predication **03**  
 (b) What is Information gain and Gain ratio? **04**  
 (c) Explain Baye's Theorem and Naïve Bayesian Classification. **07**
- Q.5** (a) What is clustering? Why clustering is an un-supervised learning? **03**  
 (b) Write a short note on text mining. **04**  
 (c) Explain k-means algorithm of clustering. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Give the Difference between Spatial and Temporal Data Mining. **03**  
 (b) Briefly explain Linear and Non-linear regression. **04**  
 (c) Explain different types of Web Mining with example. **07**

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