

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER– III(NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2022****Subject Code:3131706****Date:24-02-2023****Subject Name:Measurement and Instruments****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

- Q.1** (a) Define: (1) Accuracy, (2) Precision, (3) Resolution **03**  
(b) Write the difference between indicating and recording instrument. **04**  
(c) What are Errors in Measurement? Explain in brief. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Write the uses of basic meters. **03**  
(b) What do you understand by extension of the range of a meter? Explain in brief with suitable examples. **04**  
(c) Discuss working of PMMC meter with diagram. **07**
- OR**
- (c) Explain Electrodynamometer movement with a neat diagram. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Explain in brief loading effects in analog meters. **03**  
(b) What is the difference between analog and digital multimeters? **04**  
(c) Explain digital multimeter with its block diagram. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) What is a Lissajous pattern in an oscilloscope? **03**  
(b) Explain the importance of time and frequency measurement. **04**  
(c) What is a seven-segment display? Explain how it works with a diagram. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Write a short note on the LCD. **03**  
(b) Explain in brief pulse generator. **04**  
(c) Draw and explain the basic block diagram of CRO. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain single-phase power measurements technique. **03**  
(b) Explain power factor measurement using analog meters. **04**  
(c) Explain Sweep frequency generator with necessary diagrams. **07**
- Q.5** (a) What is a Wheatstone bridge circuit? Explain with a diagram. **03**  
(b) What is RS 232C Standard? Explain in brief. **04**  
(c) What is the current transformer? Explain its working with a construction diagram. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) What are impedance, capacitance and inductance and how can they be measured? **03**  
(b) Explain with a circuit diagram the Maxwell bridge **04**  
(c) Explain capacitive interference, inductive interference and shielding. **07**

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