

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE- SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2020****Subject Code:2170606****Date:19/01/2021****Subject Name:Application of Geoinformatics in Civil Engineering****Time:10:30 AM TO 12:30 PM****Total Marks: 56****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any **FOUR** questions out of **EIGHT** questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

|            |   | <b>MARKS</b> |
|------------|---|--------------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Define and explain principle of remote sensing  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Explain various components of Geographical Information System.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Discuss spatial, spectral, temporal and radiometric resolutions in remote sensing.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Differentiate between active remote sensing and passive remote sensing.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Discuss benefits of GIS.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Discuss types of photogrammetry and types of aerial photographs.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What is multispectral remote sensing?   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Define and explain EDM.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain following raster operations with diagram.<br>1) Filtering. 2) Buffering. 3) Over lay. 4) Identification of zones. | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) What is registration of an image in GIS.  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Discuss the importance of microwave.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Enlist various coordinate system and explain any one of them.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) What do you understand by geospatial analysis?  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Give classification of geospatial analysis.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain applications of network tracing, network routing and network allocation in transportation studies using GIS.      | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.6</b> | (a) List open source and commercially available GIS soft wares.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Discuss differentia GPS.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Discuss contrast enhancement and principal component analysis for remote sensing images.                                  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.7</b> | (a) What do you understand by image classification?   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Differentiate between supervised and unsupervised image classification.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain the term “Digital Image “. How is the satellite data recorded at ground station?                                  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.8</b> | (a) What do you understand by ground truth of data?   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Differentiate between raw data and processed data.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) What are the elements of visual image interpretation?   | <b>07</b>    |

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