

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
MBA INTEGRATED-SEMESTER- II-EXAMINATION- SUMMER-2024

Subject Code: 2527102
Subject Name: Business Statistics
Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:30 PM

Date: 12/06/2024
Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Use of simple calculators and non-programmable scientific calculators are permitted.

- Q.1** (a) Explain in detail “Importance & Scope of Statistics” **07**
 (b) Explain the following terms: **07**
1. Statistics
 2. Parameter
 3. Variable
 4. Pareto diagram
 5. Polygon
 6. Contingency Table
 7. Histogram

- Q.2** (a) Explain empirical relationship between Median and Mode. **07**
 (b) Write a Note: Principles of measurement. **07**

OR

- (b) **Compute the mean of the following frequency distribution using step deviation method.** **07**

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Class | 0-11 | 11-22 | 22-33 | 33-44 | 44-55 | 55-66 |
| Frequency | 9 | 17 | 28 | 26 | 15 | 8 |

- Q.3** (a) **Compute the lower and upper quartiles for the following distribution:** **07**

| Marks group | No. of students |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 5-10 | 5 |
| 10-15 | 6 |
| 15-20 | 15 |
| 20-25 | 10 |
| 25-30 | 5 |
| 30-35 | 4 |
| 35-40 | 2 |
| 40-45 | 2 |

- (b) Explain Skewness and Kurtosis. **07**

OR

- Q.3** (a) Explain various Algebraic measures of Variation **07**
 (b) **Calculate the S.D. and coefficient of variation (C.V.) for the following table:** **07**

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Class | 0-10 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | 40-50 | 50-60 | 60-70 | 70-80 |
| Frequency | 5 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 5 |

- Q.4** (a) From the above table calculate karl peason’s correlation co-efficient. **07**

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Production | 100 | 102 | 104 | 107 | 105 | 112 | 103 | 99 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 26 |

- (b) Write a note: Type of correlations. 07

OR

Q.4 (a)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|
| R1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| R2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 |

07

Calculate rank correlation from the above table.

- (b) Fit a linear regression equation to suggest owner the weekly rate at which his sales are rising. 07

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Sales(in Rs. 1000's) | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.80 | 2.70 | 2.75 | 2.81 |

- Q.5 (a)** Explain following terms: 07
1. Independent event
 2. Complementary event
 3. Sample space

- (b) What is the probability that a randomly chosen card from deck of cards will be either a king or a heart? 07

OR

- Q.5 (a)** Explain rule of addition and Multiplication. 07
- (b) A problem in business statistics is given to five students, A,B,C,D, and E. Their chances of solving it are $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{1}{6}$ respectively. What is the probability that the problem will be solved? 07
