

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2024****Subject Code:3144301****Date:18-07-2024****Subject Name: Data Science for Humanity****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

- Q.1** (a) Define business analytics and explain the use of it **03**  
 (b) Define Following Terms: **04**  
 1.Entropy 2.Percentile 3.Population 4.Quartiles  
 (c) Compare and Contrast Descriptive Analytics, Diagnostic, Analytics, Predictive Analytics, and Prescriptive Analytics with suitable examples. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Differentiate between Parameter and Statistic. What is the role of inferential statistics? **03**  
 (b) What is the relationship between PDF and CDF of a continuous random Variable? **04**  
 (c) For what purpose analytics process is used? Explain various types of Analytical techniques with examples. **07**
- OR**
- (c) Demonstrate the Logistic Regression Model's diagnostics in terms of Classification Table, Sensitivity, and Specificity. **07**
- Q.3** (a) How do you find the standard error of a point estimate? **03**  
 (b) What does the central limit theorem say? Where is it applicable? **04**  
 (c) What are various means for measures of position and measures of variability. Explain three of each. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Explain following terms: 1. Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) **03**  
 2. Normal Distribution 3. Probability Mass Function  
 (b) Differentiate Stratified Sampling and Cluster Sampling **04**  
 (c) Explain Binomial Distribution and Poisson Distribution. **07**
- Q.4** (a) How are the correlations and relationships related to each other? **03**  
 (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of regression models? **04**  
 (c) Explain a case study for classification using a decision tree. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) What is Weight and Bias Tradeoff in Linear Regression? **03**  
 (b) How do you calculate maximum likelihood estimation? **04**  
 (c) Explain Random Forest method. **07**
- Q.5** (a) What is sampling distribution and why is it important? **03**  
 (b) Explain the least squares and the fitted model in concern of a linear regression. **04**  
 (c) How to Build Decision Tree, given a dataset? **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Discuss the term Bagging **03**  
 (b) Compare linear regression vs. Logistic regression. **04**  
 (c) Explain Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1-Score using any Confusion Matrix **07**