

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2024****Subject Code:3132004****Date:06-07-2024****Subject Name: Principles of Materials Science and Metallurgy****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

<b>Q.1</b>	(a)	Define unit cell and draw (111) and [101].	<b>03</b>
	(b)	What are the effect of following elements in steel: (i) Carbon (ii) Silicon (iii) Nickel (iv) Chromium.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Write a Short note on Solidification Defects with its causes and remedies.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	Define Metallography. Differentiate between micro and macro structures of materials.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	Write a material selection Process for a Crankshaft of Engine.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Explain Point defect, Line Defect and Plane defect.	<b>07</b>
		<b>OR</b>	
	(c)	Explain the “Hume-Rothery Rules” for solid solution with suitable case study.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.3</b>	(a)	Explain the allotropic behavior of iron with sketch.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	Differentiate between malleable and nodular cast iron.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Explain in detail, the pearlitic and bainitic transformations using TTT diagram.	<b>07</b>
		<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.3</b>	(a)	Explain the structure-property-performance relationship with suitable example.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	What is coring? Why it is observed?	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Explain in detail, the ultrasonic testing method with its benefits and limitations.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	State critical reactions of Iron-carbon phase diagram.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	What is powder metallurgy? State applications of the powder metallurgy.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Differentiate between edge and screw dislocation with sketch.	<b>07</b>
		<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Classify engineering materials and discuss mechanical properties.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	Explain optical metallurgical microscope with neat sketch.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Explain working principle of Eddy current Test. Mention various applications of Eddy Current Test.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.5</b>	(a)	What information’s may be obtained from an equilibrium diagram?	<b>03</b>
	(b)	Write a purpose of the case hardening heat treatment and explain any one in detail.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Explain jominy hardenability test with a neat sketch.	<b>07</b>
		<b>OR</b>	
<b>Q.5</b>	(a)	Differentiate between annealing and tempering.	<b>03</b>
	(b)	Explain the procedure of specimen preparation for microstructure examination.	<b>04</b>
	(c)	Determine atomic packing factor for FCC crystal structure with sketch.	<b>07</b>

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