

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER– III (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2022****Subject Code:2130902****Date:15-07-2022****Subject Name:Analog Electronics****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

		<b>MARKS</b>
<b>Q.1</b>	(a) Explain the basic principal of feed back	<b>03</b>
	(b) Compare various transistor amplifier configurations	<b>04</b>
	(c) What is transistor load line? Explain how to obtain it. Define Q- point on the load line.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.2</b>	(a) Draw and explain OP-AMP as a zero-crossing detector. Give suitable example of its practical application.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Derive the equation for non-inverting amplifier using OP-AMP	<b>04</b>
	(c) Explain the working of a summing and averaging amplifier when connected in inverting mode	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
	(c) Derive the expression for the close loop gain, input resistance and output resistance of voltage shunt feedback amplifier	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) What are the merits & demerits of hybrid parameters?	<b>03</b>
	(b) List the important characteristics of the comparator.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Draw the circuit op-amp as differentiator and explain with necessary waveforms	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
<b>Q.3</b>	(a) Discuss any one application of PLL	<b>03</b>
	(b) Give comparison of: astable, monostable and bistable multivibrator.	<b>04</b>
	(c) What is an instrumentation amplifier? Explain with the help of neat diagram the operation of an instrumentation amplifier employing the three-basic op-amps and with provision for variation in the voltage gain.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) Explain the ideal voltage transfer characteristics of Opamp	<b>03</b>
	(b) Draw basic block schematic of 78xx series three terminal voltage regulator ICs.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Sketch the diagram of 555 timers as an astable multivibrator having 50% duty cycle. Explain its working and derive equation for frequency of output waveform	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
<b>Q.4</b>	(a) Describe Sample and Hold circuit.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Explain Schmitt Trigger circuit.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Explain with circuit diagram the operation of a VCO.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.5</b>	(a) Compare between active and passive filters.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Explain with the help of circuit diagram, the operation of second order Butterworth high pass filter.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Describe the basic building blocks of PLL.	<b>07</b>

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) Explain the effect of negative feedback on frequency response of an op amp. **03**
- (b) Describe how an Op-amp may be used as current to voltage converter **04**
- (c) Define the following a) Pass band b) Stop band c) Attenuation d) Cut off frequency. **07**

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