

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2021****Subject Code:3143611****Date:06/09/2021****Subject Name:Basics of Heat Transfer****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

MARKS

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|------------|--|-----------|
| Q.1 | (a) Explain Fourier's law for heat of conduction. | 03 |
| | (b) Write short notes on Natural Convection. | 04 |
| | (c) Derive equation for heat transfer through a composite wall made up of 3 different materials in close thermal contact with each other, with no heat loss to surrounding. | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) Give the physical significance of (i) Nusselt Number | 03 |
| | (b) Explain the terms absorptivity, emissivity, transmissivity and reflectivity for heat transfer by radiation. | 04 |
| | (c) Using Dimension analysis derive expression for forced convection for the fluid flowing inside tube in a turbulent flow. | 07 |
| | OR | |
| | (c) Describe different analogy between heat and mass transfer. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) Discuss Planck's law of radiation. | 03 |
| | (b) Steel ball bearing ($k=50\text{W/mK}$, $\alpha=1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$) having a diameter of 40 mm are heated to a temperature of 650°C and then quenched in a tank of oil at 55°C . If heat transfer coefficient between the ball bearing and oil is $300 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$, determine the time required for bearing to reach at a temperature of 200°C . | 04 |
| | (c) State and explain Stefan-Boltzmann Law of radiation. | 07 |
| | OR | |
| Q.3 | (a) Define : White body, Grey body, Black body | 03 |
| | (b) Define thermal conductivity and discuss the effect of temperature on thermal conductivity of solid, liquid and gas. | 04 |
| | (c) A hot metallic ball having surface temperature 800°C behaves as a gray body with emissivity of 0.8. Calculate (i) the emissive power, (ii) the wavelength corresponding to the maximum spectral intensity of radiation. | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) What do you mean by fouling of heat exchangers? | 03 |
| | (b) Write Dittus-Boeltier equation explaining each term | 04 |
| | (c) Discuss construction and working of Plate type heat exchanger. | 07 |
| | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) Draw the temperature profile for Co-current and Counter- current heat exchanger. | 03 |
| | (b) Write short notes on Natural Convection. | 04 |
| | (c) What is importance of LMTD? Derive the equation for parallel flow arrangement. | 07 |

- Q.5** (a) Explain Dropwise and Filmwise Condensation. **03**
(b) Describe Regimes of Pool Boiling. **04**
(c) Define objectives of evaporation and explain construction, working and applications of Calendria type evaporator **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Write short note on condensation of superheated vapors. **03**
(b) Explain Boiling Point Elevation **04**
(c) Write a short note on Multiple Effect Evaporator. **07**
