

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2021****Subject Code:2170101****Date:03/08/2021****Subject Name:Aircraft Design I****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks

		<b>MARKS</b>
Q.1	(a) Define Maximum Take off weight, Basic empty weight and fuel weight.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Explain phases of flight of any general aviation aircraft.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Shortly discuss conceptual, preliminary and detail design process.	<b>07</b>
Q.2	(a) Shortly discuss structure factor.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Explain how fuel quantity affects range and endurance of any aircraft.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Explain method to estimate Max. Take off weight in brief.	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
	(c) How will you select cross section of wing for particular speed and altitude?	<b>07</b>
Q.3	(a) How will you select chord and span of ailerons and rudder?	<b>03</b>
	(b) Discuss effects of distances among 3 undercarriages of aircrafts.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Discuss under carriage retraction geometry of a conventional jet transport aircraft.	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
Q.3	(a) Only draw side view of a landing gear of naval/marine fighters with necessary angles.	<b>03</b>
	(b) Explain how to set size of elevator.	<b>04</b>
	(c) Discuss the effects of $C_l/C_r$ on cruise and turns.	<b>07</b>
Q.4	(a) Which components of aircraft are considered in basic empty weight?	<b>03</b>
	(b) Discuss effect of $T_{max}/W_o$ ratio on activeness of aircraft? Which maneuvers will be affected by variation in wing loading?	<b>04</b>
	(c) Discuss the effects of aspect ratio of wing on airframe strength and flight performance.	<b>07</b>
<b>OR</b>		
Q.4	(a) Shortly explain engine selection process.	<b>03</b>
	(b) How will you chose plan form shapes of Vertical Stabilizer?	<b>04</b>
	(c) Which considerations will you take to select tail plane configuration?	<b>07</b>
Q.5	(a) Explain V Tail function of any conventional aircraft.	<b>03</b>

- (b) Explain graph of Type of Engine VS  $M_{max}$  **04**
- (c) Explain contra rotor configuration and flight control of helicopter. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5
- (a) Shortly explain function of both rotors in conventional helicopter. **03**
  - (b) Discuss selection criteria of cross sections of main rotor blades. **04**
  - (c) With neat sketch explain control system of swash plate of conventional helicopters. **07**

\*\*\*\*\*